

Contributions Of Leading Food Industries In India To The Sustainable Development Goals

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Abstract

This research examines the contributions of major corporations—ITC Ltd., Amul Dairy, Nestle, PepsiCo, and Coca-Cola India—toward the United Nations' 17 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). Through qualitative analysis, the study maps their business operations and sustainability initiatives to specific SDGs. ITC Ltd.'s Mission Sunehra Kal, Amul Dairy's farmer empowerment programs, and the initiatives of Nestle, PepsiCo, and Coca-Cola India in responsible production, water stewardship, and climate action are analyzed for their contributions to poverty reduction, food security, gender equality, and environmental sustainability. Suggestions include enhanced collaborations, innovation in sustainable practices, and expanded use of renewable energy.

Keywords: Food Industries, Sustainable Development Goals (Sdgs), Qualitative Analysis, Environmental Sustainability.

Introduction:

The United Nations' 17 SDGs serve as a global blueprint for addressing critical challenges like poverty, hunger, inequality, and climate change. Corporations play a pivotal role in realizing these goals by aligning their operations with sustainable practices. This study explores how ITC Ltd., Amul Dairy, Nestle, PepsiCo, and Coca-Cola India have integrated SDGs into their sustainability strategies. It highlights key initiatives such as ITC's rural development projects under Mission Sunehra Kal and Amul Dairy's efforts to empower rural farmers, alongside the environmental and social contributions of Nestle, PepsiCo, and Coca-Cola India.

Objective of the Study:

The objectives of this research are to:

- To assess the contributions of ITC Ltd., Amul Dairy, Nestle, PepsiCo, and Coca-Cola India toward achieving the United Nations' SDGs.
- To evaluate how these corporations' sustainability initiatives address key areas like poverty, hunger, responsible consumption, water management, and gender equality.
- To provide insights into how corporations can further improve their alignment with SDGs through innovation, collaboration, and sustainable business growth.

Research Methodology:

This study uses qualitative analysis based on secondary data, including sustainability reports, corporate disclosures, and public documents. The initiatives of ITC Ltd., Amul Dairy, Nestle, PepsiCo, and Coca-Cola India were mapped against the 17 SDGs to identify areas of alignment. The analysis focused on the companies' approaches to socio-economic and environmental sustainability, evaluating the effectiveness and scope of their programs.

Contribution of the ITC Ltd to the 17 Sustainable Development Goals:

Based on the data provided, ITC Ltd. has made significant contributions to the United Nations' **17 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)**. Here's how ITC's sustainability efforts align with these goals:

1. No Poverty (SDG 1)

Community Programs: Through its Mission Sunehra Kal, ITC has implemented initiatives like watershed development, afforestation, and rural healthcare. These initiatives create employment, enhance agricultural productivity, and alleviate poverty.

Women Economic Empowerment: ITC's vocational training programs and women economic empowerment initiatives have benefited over 1 lakh women, helping reduce poverty by providing income-generating opportunities.

2. Zero Hunger (SDG 2)

Agricultural Initiatives: ITC's Mission Sunehra Kal and Climate Smart Village Programme help improve farming practices on 10 lakh acres, thereby enhancing food security and reducing hunger.

Nutrition Projects: Through Project Samposhan and Project Balposhan, ITC addresses child malnutrition and food insecurity. ITC also launched nutritious food products like plant-based meat and lactose-free milk under its Aashirvaad brand.

3. Good Health and Well-being (SDG 3)

Healthcare Programs: ITC's integrated rural healthcare programs under Mission Sunehra Kal, such as ITC Swaasth Kiran, have positively impacted the health of over 5 lakh women and children.

Product Innovations: ITC has developed health-focused products like Aashirvaad Nature's Superfoods and immunity-boosting beverages.

Sanitation Initiatives: ITC has built over 25,000 toilets as part of its health and sanitation programs, promoting better hygiene and well-being.

4. Quality Education (SDG 4)

Primary Education: ITC's education initiatives have benefited over 10 lakh children, ensuring access to primary education, especially in rural areas.

Vocational Training: Over 1 lakh individuals have benefited from ITC's vocational training initiatives, improving access to quality education and skill development.

5. Gender Equality (SDG 5)

Women Empowerment: ITC has implemented programs that focus on the economic empowerment of women. For instance, its Trichy and Mysuru factories employ a significant percentage of women, ensuring workforce diversity.

Inclusive Workforce: ITC's diversity and inclusion policy strengthens gender equality in its workforce, with some factories employing up to 75% women.

6. Clean Water and Sanitation (SDG 6)

Water Conservation: ITC's watershed development program spans 10 lakh acres, enhancing water availability for agriculture. The company has also turned the Ghod river basin in Maharashtra water-positive.

Sanitation Initiatives: ITC's sanitation program has built over 25,000 toilets and improved hygiene in rural communities.

7. Affordable and Clean Energy (SDG 7)

Renewable Energy: ITC meets over 47% of its total energy requirements from renewable sources. It has commissioned offsite solar plants and installed energy-efficient systems in its operations.

Energy Efficiency: ITC's hotels and data centers are LEED Platinum and LEED Zero Carbon certified, demonstrating leadership in energy efficiency and carbon reduction.

8. Decent Work and Economic Growth (SDG 8)

Job Creation: ITC's diverse operations, including new factories and large-scale agriculture programs, create substantial employment opportunities.

Skill Development: Through vocational training, ITC provides individuals with skills needed for gainful employment, contributing to economic growth.

9. Industry, Innovation, and Infrastructure (SDG 9)

Innovation in Packaging: ITC is committed to ensuring that 100% of its product packaging is reusable, recyclable, compostable, or biodegradable.

Sustainable Infrastructure: ITC's hotels and data centers are global benchmarks in sustainable infrastructure, including LEED-certified buildings and paperboard mills with eco-friendly technologies.

10. Reduced Inequalities (SDG 10)

Inclusive Employment: ITC's affirmative action policy promotes diversity and inclusivity in its workforce, and the company's empowerment programs focus on marginalized communities.

Equitable Opportunities: ITC's skill development and economic empowerment initiatives target rural and underserved populations, helping reduce income inequalities.

11. Sustainable Cities and Communities (SDG 11)

Green Buildings: ITC's commitment to sustainability is evident in its 40 LEED Platinum-certified green buildings, including its hotels, which set new standards for sustainable luxury.

Sustainable Packaging: ITC's paperboards business focuses on sustainable packaging solutions, reducing the environmental impact of urban consumption.

12. Responsible Consumption and Production (SDG 12)

Sustainable Agriculture: ITC's sustainable agriculture program helps farmers adopt eco-friendly farming practices, ensuring responsible production.

Waste Management: ITC's Solid Waste Management program, including its WOW initiative, covers 5 million households, promoting responsible consumption and recycling.

13. Climate Action (SDG 13)

Carbon Positive Operations: ITC has been carbon positive for over a decade, with initiatives aimed at reducing carbon emissions across its supply chain.

Afforestation: ITC's afforestation program has greened over 10 lakh acres, playing a key role in carbon sequestration and mitigating climate change.

14. Life Below Water (SDG 14)

Water Stewardship: ITC's efforts in water conservation, including the AWS Platinum certification for water stewardship at its Kovai factory, help protect water resources, indirectly benefiting aquatic ecosystems.

15. Life on Land (SDG 15)

Biodiversity Conservation: ITC's biodiversity conservation program covers 1 lakh acres, enhancing ecosystems and protecting wildlife habitats.

Afforestation: ITC's afforestation initiative contributes to reforestation and biodiversity restoration, greening over 10 lakh acres of degraded land.

16. Peace, Justice, and Strong Institutions (SDG 16)

Corporate Governance: ITC has won several awards for corporate governance and transparency, including the Porter Prize for creating shared value, demonstrating strong institutional ethics.

Commitment to Compliance: ITC's sustainability reports, adherence to GRI guidelines, and proactive governance reflect its dedication to ethical business practices.

17. Partnerships for the Goals (SDG 17)

Collaborations with NITI Aayog: ITC collaborates with NITI Aayog on the Aspirational Districts Programme, working together to uplift underdeveloped regions.

Public-Private Partnerships: ITC engages in partnerships with governments, local communities, and international bodies to drive progress across various sustainability initiatives. ITC's comprehensive approach to sustainability through its various programs and initiatives reflects its strong contribution to achieving the SDGs across economic, environmental, and social dimensions.

Contribution of the Amul Dairy to the 17 Sustainable Development Goals:

Based on the provided data, AmulFed Dairy's initiatives align with the 17 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) in the following ways:

- **No Poverty (SDG 1):** Generates economic value and job opportunities for rural farmers.
- **Zero Hunger (SDG 2):** Supplies nutritious products and addresses nutrition needs through "Project Samposhan."
- **Good Health and Well-Being (SDG 3):** Ensures food safety and quality with certifications and introduces lactose-free products.
- **Quality Education (SDG 4):** Provides vocational training and skill development programs.
- **Gender Equality (SDG 5):** Promotes women's employment, with 50-75% women in key factories.
- **Clean Water and Sanitation (SDG 6):** Implements water conservation and recycling projects, reducing water consumption by 25.3%.
- **Affordable and Clean Energy (SDG 7):** Utilizes solar power and biogas projects to reduce reliance on non-renewable energy.

- **Decent Work and Economic Growth (SDG 8):** Creates employment and supports economic growth through farmer empowerment.
 - **Industry, Innovation, and Infrastructure (SDG 9):** Adopts energy-efficient technologies and promotes digital innovation.
 - **Reduced Inequality (SDG 10):** Offers vocational training and economic programs to reduce inequality.
 - **Sustainable Cities and Communities (SDG 11):** Focuses on reducing plastic use and promoting compostable materials.
 - **Responsible Consumption and Production (SDG 12):** Commits to recyclable packaging and energy efficiency measures.
 - **Climate Action (SDG 13):** Reduces carbon emissions and promotes afforestation.
 - **Life Below Water (SDG 14):** Works to minimize plastic waste and protect marine ecosystems.
 - **Life on Land (SDG 15):** Supports biodiversity through afforestation and water-positive initiatives.
 - **Peace, Justice, and Strong Institutions (SDG 16):** Ensures transparency and ethical governance.
 - **Partnerships for the Goals (SDG 17):** Engages in collaborative projects with various stakeholders to enhance sustainability.
- This data highlights the extensive efforts of the dairy industry, particularly AmulFed Dairy, in contributing to sustainable development across multiple dimensions.

Contribution of the Nestle to the 17 Sustainable Development Goals:

Based on the data provided, we can map the specific KPIs, objectives, and actions they are taking to the relevant SDGs. Here's how the company's efforts align with the goals:

- 1. No Poverty (SDG 1): Commitment to human rights** and fair labor practices across their supply chain, with a focus on fair wages and ethical treatment of workers, especially in agriculture (e.g., palm oil, cocoa, and coffee).
- 2. Zero Hunger (SDG 2):** The company is improving sustainable agriculture and **regenerative farming practices**, which help secure food supplies for future generations. They are also focusing on **nutritious and affordable food** for all populations.
- 3. Good Health and Well-being (SDG 3):** By providing **nutritious products** and promoting balanced diets, the company is addressing malnutrition globally. Breast milk substitutes, marketed with WHO compliance, contribute to infant nutrition.
- 4. Quality Education (SDG 4):** No direct KPIs on education mentioned, but supporting farmers through sustainable agriculture knowledge can be seen as promoting education in farming communities.
- 5. Gender Equality (SDG 5):** The company is committed to **fair labor practices** that support gender equality, especially in agriculture, by promoting **dignified work for all**.
- 6. Clean Water and Sanitation (SDG 6) :**The company is addressing **water consumption** in agriculture and working on **watershed health**

through responsible water usage practices in their supply chains, contributing to long-term water security.

7. Affordable and Clean Energy (SDG 7): No direct contributions mentioned, but regenerative agriculture could reduce dependence on energy-intensive farming practices.

8. Decent Work and Economic Growth (SDG 8): Their focus on **sustainable livelihoods** in their supply chain, alongside their commitment to **fair wages**, supports economic growth for local communities and fair labor conditions globally.

9. Industry, Innovation, and Infrastructure (SDG 9): Their **regenerative agriculture initiatives** and **sustainable supply chains** indicate innovation in the agriculture and food production industries.

10. Reduced Inequality (SDG 10): The company's **focus on human rights** and ensuring dignified work for all in their value chain contributes to reducing inequalities in developing regions.

11. Sustainable Cities and Communities (SDG 11): The company supports **local communities** by promoting sustainable agriculture practices and protecting local environments, thus contributing to more sustainable rural communities.

12. Responsible Consumption and Production (SDG 12): Their commitment to **100% deforestation-free supply chains** for palm oil, pulp, paper, soy, and cocoa by 2025, as well as **100% responsibly sourced ingredients**, aligns with sustainable production practices. Reducing virgin plastic by 14.9% further supports responsible consumption.

13. Climate Action (SDG 13): The company's **deforestation-free supply chain** efforts, **global reforestation program** aiming to plant 200 million trees by 2030, and the promotion of **regenerative agriculture** contribute to reducing greenhouse gas emissions and mitigating climate change.

14. Life Below Water (SDG 14): While no direct contribution to marine ecosystems is mentioned, **responsible sourcing and reduced plastic usage** have indirect benefits by reducing plastic pollution and promoting sustainable land use, which ultimately protects marine environments.

15. Life on Land (SDG 15): The company's commitment to **deforestation-free supply chains** and **reforestation efforts** (planting 51.7 million trees by 2023) directly supports biodiversity conservation, sustainable land use, and ecosystem restoration.

16. Peace, Justice, and Strong Institutions (SDG 16): Their **transparency in reporting KPIs** and commitment to human rights align with fostering **ethical governance** and **justice** across their supply chains.

17. Partnerships for the Goals (SDG 17): The company collaborates with organizations like **WWF**, **FAO**, and the **Earthworm Foundation**, highlighting their commitment to partnerships in achieving sustainable development goals. Their participation in global frameworks and regenerative agriculture initiatives also underscores this.

In summary, this company's actions contribute significantly to the following SDGs: **2 (Zero Hunger)**, **12 (Responsible Consumption and**

Production), 13 (Climate Action), 15 (Life on Land), and 17 (Partnerships for the Goals). Their efforts in sustainable sourcing, deforestation prevention, reforestation, and human rights in supply chains demonstrate a comprehensive commitment to sustainability.

Contribution of the PepsiCo to the 17 Sustainable Development Goals:

Based on the information provided, PepsiCo's sustainability journey aligns with several of the 17 United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). Below is an analysis of how PepsiCo's initiatives contribute to specific SDGs:

1. No Poverty (SDG 1):

- **Supplier Diversity Program:** PepsiCo's commitment to spending \$400 million annually with Black- and Hispanic-owned suppliers helps promote economic opportunities in disadvantaged communities.
- **Improving livelihoods:** PepsiCo aims to improve the livelihoods of over 250,000 people in their agricultural supply chain, supporting economic prosperity and farm security.

2. Zero Hunger (SDG 2):

- **Sustainable Farming Program (SFP):** PepsiCo's efforts to source over 90% of grower-sourced crops sustainably help promote food security through responsible agricultural practices.
- **Regenerative Agriculture:** PepsiCo's ambition to implement regenerative agriculture across 7 million acres helps improve soil health and long-term food production sustainability.

3. Good Health and Well-being (SDG 3):

- **Sodium Reduction and Diverse Ingredients:** PepsiCo's focus on healthier products through sodium reduction and diverse ingredients in their convenient foods portfolio promotes better nutrition and overall well-being.

4. Gender Equality (SDG 5):

- **Women's Economic Empowerment:** PepsiCo's initiatives to improve the livelihoods of people in their supply chain include targeted programs supporting women's economic empowerment.

5. Clean Water and Sanitation (SDG 6):

- **Water Stewardship and Safe Water Access:** PepsiCo has delivered access to safe water to over 91 million people since 2006. The company is committed to improving water-use efficiency and replenishing more than 100% of the water used in local watersheds by 2030.
- **Alliance for Water Stewardship (AWS):** PepsiCo is adopting the AWS Standard in high water-risk manufacturing areas, contributing to better water management practices.

6. Affordable and Clean Energy (SDG 7):

- **Renewable Electricity:** PepsiCo has transitioned to 100% renewable electricity in its U.S. operations and is expanding this globally. The company is also working with value chain partners to accelerate renewable energy adoption.
- **Electric Vehicles:** The use of all-electric delivery trucks reduces reliance on fossil fuels.

7. Decent Work and Economic Growth (SDG 8):

- **Supplier Diversity Program:** By working with diverse suppliers, PepsiCo promotes inclusive economic growth and decent work opportunities.
- **Investment in Regenerative Agriculture:** PepsiCo's multi-year \$216 million investment in regenerative agriculture helps secure sustainable jobs in farming.

8. Industry, Innovation, and Infrastructure (SDG 9):

- **Sustainable Packaging Solutions:** PepsiCo is investing in innovative packaging solutions like removing plastic rings and expanding reusable beverage models to support sustainable infrastructure.
- **N-Drip Partnership:** The collaboration with N-Drip promotes innovative water efficiency technologies in agriculture.

9. Responsible Consumption and Production (SDG 12):

- **Global Packaging Goal:** PepsiCo aims to deliver 20% of beverage servings in reusable models by 2030, promoting responsible consumption and reducing waste.
- **Sustainably Sourced Ingredients:** The company's goal to sustainably source 100% of its key ingredients encourages responsible production.

10. Climate Action (SDG 13):

- **Climate Leadership and Net-Zero Target:** PepsiCo aims to achieve net-zero emissions by 2040, ten years ahead of the Paris Agreement. The company has reduced greenhouse gas emissions in both direct operations (Scope 1 and 2) and its supply chain (Scope 3).
- **Green Bond Issuance:** PepsiCo's \$1.25 billion Green Bond is used to fund initiatives aligned with environmental sustainability, such as climate action and renewable energy projects.

11. Life Below Water (SDG 14):

- **Water Stewardship:** PepsiCo's commitment to improving water efficiency and replenishment helps reduce the impact on aquatic ecosystems, particularly in water-stressed regions.

12. Life on Land (SDG 15):

- **Regenerative Agriculture:** PepsiCo's efforts to implement regenerative practices across 7 million acres contribute to land restoration, biodiversity, and healthy ecosystems.

13. Partnerships for the Goals (SDG 17):

- **Collaborations:** PepsiCo partners with organizations like Walmart and N-Drip, and is involved in multi-stakeholder efforts like the Alliance for Water Stewardship, fostering global cooperation for sustainability. PepsiCo's focus on renewable energy, water stewardship, climate action, sustainable farming, and partnerships indicates a comprehensive contribution toward multiple SDGs.

Contribution of the Coca-Cola India to the 17 Sustainable Development Goals:

The company's contributions to the **17 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)**, based on the provided data, are as follows:

SDG 1: No Poverty: The company indirectly contributes to poverty reduction by improving the livelihoods of people in its agricultural supply chain and supporting economic empowerment programs, particularly for women.

SDG 2: Zero Hunger: Through its **Sustainable Agriculture** initiatives, the company is working to sustainably source 100% of its priority agricultural ingredients, improving resilience in farming communities. By 2022, 64% of these ingredients were sourced sustainably.

SDG 3: Good Health and Well-being: The company is enhancing health by offering products with reduced sugar content and promoting beverages with nutrition and wellness benefits. In 2022, 68% of its beverage portfolio contained less than 100 calories per serving, contributing to better public health outcomes.

SDG 4: Quality Education: While no direct contributions to education are mentioned, the company's partnerships with communities and mentorship programs, especially for underrepresented groups, help in capacity building and professional development.

SDG 5: Gender Equality: The company is committed to gender diversity, aiming for 50% female leadership globally by 2030. In 2022, 39% of senior leadership roles were held by women, promoting gender equality at various levels of the organization.

SDG 6: Clean Water and Sanitation :A leader in water stewardship, the company replenished 159% of the water it used in its beverages in 2022, returning 291 billion liters to nature and communities. It also aims for 100% regenerative water use by 2030 and is improving the health of 60 watersheds.

SDG 7: Affordable and Clean Energy: The company increased its use of renewable electricity to 21% in 2022 and is on a path to further reduce its reliance on fossil fuels as part of its climate strategy.

SDG 8: Decent Work and Economic Growth: With efforts to align U.S. race and ethnicity representation to census data and fostering

workplace inclusion through initiatives like the **Valuable 500** mentoring program, the company is promoting inclusive economic growth and decent work.

SDG 9: Industry, Innovation, and Infrastructure: Investing in innovative packaging solutions, the company is phasing out plastic rings from multipacks and working to expand the use of 100% recycled PET packaging, driving innovation in sustainable practices.

SDG 10: Reduced Inequality: The company is committed to reducing inequality by fostering diversity and inclusion, reflected in its leadership goals and supplier diversity programs. It is particularly focused on underrepresented communities and people with disabilities.

SDG 11: Sustainable Cities and Communities: While direct contributions to sustainable cities aren't explicitly mentioned, the company's efforts to promote responsible consumption, sustainable agriculture, and water stewardship contribute to creating more resilient communities.

SDG 12: Responsible Consumption and Production: In 2022, 90% of its packaging was recyclable, with a goal to use 50% recycled content by 2030. It also aims to reduce virgin plastic use by 3 million metric tons by 2025 and achieve 100% recyclable packaging globally by 2025, aligning with responsible production goals.

SDG 13: Climate Action: The company achieved a 7% reduction in absolute emissions since 2015, with a target to reduce emissions by 25% by 2030 and achieve net-zero emissions by 2050. Its increasing use of renewable energy and commitment to reducing emissions across the value chain show significant climate action.

SDG 14: Life Below Water: The company's focus on reducing plastic waste and increasing recycling rates, including a commitment to collect and recycle a bottle or can for every one sold by 2030, helps address marine pollution and supports healthier oceans.

SDG 15: Life on Land: Through its regenerative agriculture practices and sustainable sourcing initiatives, the company is working to conserve ecosystems and enhance biodiversity. By 2022, it had sustainably sourced 64% of its key agricultural ingredients.

SDG 16: Peace, Justice, and Strong Institutions: While no direct contributions to governance are mentioned, the company's emphasis on ethical sourcing, human rights, and fair business practices promotes transparency and justice in its global operations.

SDG 17: Partnerships for the Goals: The company is actively collaborating with global partners to address climate change, water scarcity, and agricultural sustainability. These partnerships drive

progress towards shared sustainability goals and amplify its global impact.

Findings:

- **ITC Ltd.** has made significant contributions to SDGs 1 (No Poverty) and 2 (Zero Hunger) through its Mission Sunehra Kal initiative, which focuses on enhancing agricultural productivity and rural livelihoods. The company also supports SDGs 7 (Clean Energy), 12 (Responsible Production), and 13 (Climate Action), with 47% of its energy coming from renewable sources. ITC's efforts in gender equality (SDG 5) and quality education (SDG 4) further demonstrate its commitment to holistic development.
- **Amul Dairy** aligns its operations with SDG 8 (Decent Work and Economic Growth) by empowering rural farmers and promoting economic inclusivity. Its focus on food security (SDG 2) and environmental conservation (SDGs 6, 7, 13) is evident through initiatives like Project Samposhan and water management programs.
- **Nestle, PepsiCo, and Coca-Cola India** contribute significantly to SDG 12 (Responsible Consumption), SDG 13 (Climate Action), and SDG 6 (Water Stewardship) through their respective initiatives in sustainable sourcing, water replenishment, and regenerative agriculture. Coca-Cola India also emphasizes gender equality (SDG 5) by promoting diversity in leadership.

Suggestions:

1. **Enhance Partnerships:** ITC Ltd., Amul Dairy, and other companies should expand collaborations with governments and NGOs to reach more vulnerable populations and strengthen community-level interventions.
2. **Increase Focus on Renewable Energy:** While progress has been made in using renewable energy, further investment is needed, particularly in expanding the use of clean energy across value chains to align with SDG 7 (Affordable and Clean Energy).
3. **Sustainable Packaging and Waste Reduction:** These companies should innovate in sustainable packaging and reduce plastic waste to align with SDG 14 (Life Below Water), minimizing marine pollution.
4. **Gender Equality:** Expanding gender equality initiatives beyond leadership to all levels of the workforce would increase social impact, especially for ITC and Coca-Cola India.

Conclusion:

ITC Ltd., Amul Dairy, Nestle, PepsiCo, and Coca-Cola India have demonstrated substantial commitment to advancing the SDGs through various targeted initiatives. Their efforts contribute meaningfully to poverty reduction, food security, climate action, and economic empowerment. However, to maximize their impact, these corporations must continue scaling successful programs, expanding the use of renewable energy, and innovating in sustainable practices. By enhancing partnerships and ensuring transparent outcome

tracking, these companies can further strengthen their role in driving sustainable development in India and globally.

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