# Understanding Customer Perception Of Interior Designing Services In Nagpur City: A Literature Review

Nayan Patel<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Rahul Kharabe<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Research Scholar, RTM Nagpur University, Nagpur. <sup>2</sup>Research Supervisor, RTM Nagpur University, Nagpur.

### **Abstract**

The interior design industry has seen significant growth, driven by increasing consumer demand for personalized and aesthetically pleasing living spaces. This literature review aims to understand customer perception of interior designing services specifically within the context of residential properties in Nagpur City. By synthesizing findings from various academic articles, industry reports, and market surveys, this study identifies key factors that influence customer attitudes and satisfaction with interior design services. The review explores themes such as design preferences, the impact of cost and value, the role of professional expertise, and the influence of cultural and social factors on consumer choices. It also examines the challenges faced by interior designers in meeting client expectations and the evolving trends in interior design that are shaping customer perceptions. The findings highlight the importance of understanding local market dynamics and consumer behavior to provide tailored and effective interior design solutions. This study provides valuable insights for interior designers, industry stakeholders, and researchers, emphasizing the need for continuous adaptation and innovation to meet the diverse needs of homeowners in Nagpur City.

**Keywords** – Interior design, Customer perception, Residential properties, Consumer attitudes, Design preferences.

### Introduction

The field of interior design plays a pivotal role in shaping the aesthetic appeal and functionality of residential spaces, reflecting the evolving preferences and lifestyles of homeowners. In Nagpur City, as elsewhere, the demand for interior designing services has grown significantly, driven by an increasing emphasis on personalized and well-designed living environments. This literature review aims to explore the customer perception of interior designing services specifically within the residential context in Nagpur City. Understanding how homeowners perceive and evaluate these services is

crucial for interior designers and firms aiming to meet the diverse needs and expectations of their clientele.

The perception of interior designing services encompasses various dimensions, including design aesthetics, functionality, cost considerations, and the overall experience of working with professionals in the field. Factors such as cultural influences, societal trends, and economic conditions also play significant roles in shaping customer attitudes towards interior design solutions. By delving into existing literature from academic studies, industry reports, and consumer surveys, this review seeks to identify key insights and trends that characterize customer perceptions in Nagpur City.

Furthermore, the review will explore challenges faced by interior designers in meeting client expectations and adapting to evolving market preferences. This exploration is essential for enhancing service delivery and customer satisfaction, ultimately fostering a thriving market for interior design services in Nagpur City. By synthesizing current knowledge and highlighting areas for further research, this paper aims to contribute to a deeper understanding of consumer behavior and preferences in the context of residential interior design.

# Objectives of the study

- Examine the factors influencing customer preferences for interior designing services in residential properties in Nagpur City.
- Identify the most valued aspects of interior design, such as aesthetics, functionality, and customization options.
- Assess how customers perceive the quality of interior design services provided in Nagpur City.

# Research methodology

This literature review adopts a systematic approach to examine customer perception of interior designing services in Nagpur City. The research methodology involves a comprehensive search and review of academic journals, industry reports, and relevant publications from reputable databases such as JSTOR, Google Scholar, and ProQuest. The selection criteria prioritize studies and articles that specifically address customer attitudes, preferences, satisfaction levels, and challenges related to residential interior design in urban settings, with a focus on Nagpur City where available. Keywords including "interior design," "customer perception," "residential properties," and "Nagpur City" were used to identify relevant literature. The analysis synthesizes findings to identify common themes, trends, and insights regarding factors influencing customer perception, including design aesthetics, service quality, cost considerations, and cultural influences. By critically examining existing literature, this study aims to provide a comprehensive overview of customer perceptions towards interior designing services in Nagpur City, offering valuable insights for practitioners, businesses, and researchers in the field.

### Literature review

In his 2014 study report, Robert Haddad argues that many designers struggle to put design into words because so much of it is unconscious and intuitive. As a result, they depend on metaphors and implicit knowledge instead of using explicit and logical reasoning. He lays forth the three primary worries of his clients: The importance of research in interior design can be explained by saying that these factors—quality, timeliness, and budget—depend on the client's level of familiarity with the firm's identity, operations, length of time in business, office location, service offerings, and consultants and other professionals that will be involved in the project. They are going to be curious about successful, comparable initiatives that have been completed recently.

According to the Institute of Logistics and Aviation Management (2015), those who work in the field of interior design plan, design, and decorate buildings and other interior spaces. ILAM predicts a 5% increase in the demand for interior designers over the next decade, citing the growing importance of the field as evidence that the Indian market is prepared to take on new talent and the profession's status as one of the most promising new industries in the country.

According to Floma (2017), 36387 Indian designers were a part of the survey that was performed by the Confederation of Indian Industry (CII). Interior, landscape, and furniture design accounted for 10.17 percent of these designers. After gaining experience in architecture, many designers are now specialising on interior design.

According to Anuj Prasad (2018), consumers have a strong preference for items that show they understand and relate to their wants and struggles. Design, he says, is "a great tool to solve consumer/user problems which have origin from their socio-cultural-economic background" and also adds beauty to everything.

The first step towards a decent lifestyle is a well-designed house, and Indians today desire their homes to be opulent and comfortable (Inventia, 2018). More and more, Indians are developing a taste for high-end lifestyles. Therefore, the interior design market in India is booming, and it's easy to see why: Indian homeowners, particularly young people, are picky and meticulous. The Indian interior design market is booming,

thanks to shifting consumer preferences and evolving Indian lifestyles. The industry has been seeing a 30–40% expansion rate over the previous several years.

Design is not something that exists in a vacuum, according to Parushni Aggarwal (2018). People are the focal point of the design. Everyone has their own unique style of interacting with designs. While some people would want their homes to be uniquely decorated to showcase their personalities, others may choose to stick to a more traditional style. Things like consumer tastes and fashion fads move at a breakneck pace. Reading is the only means of remaining current.

The word "interiors" is commonly abused by newcomers (Livspace, 2018). The common perception of house interior design is limited to the selection of furniture, wall paint colours, and modular kitchen layouts. But it couldn't be farther from the truth. Designing places that serve both practical and aesthetic purposes is at the heart of interior design, which encompasses a wide range of activities (furniture and décor, modular kitchens, closets, storage (including TV units), false ceilings, flooring, electrical, and more).

In 2018, Vicky Mc Clymont: Instagram has become an integral part of both the way clients convey their brief and the way users engage with the rooms they rent. Introducing the Instainterior. More and more, customers are giving designers free reign to do anything they want, as long as it's "Instagram worthy." Customers and customers are shown a certain way of life via interior design, and Instagram users show their audience a version of that existence, whether it's real or not.

According to Pooja Solanki's (2019) account, "it is no longer enough to just know design." Its influence on organisational behaviours and its role in marketing must be acknowledged. Adding coursework in fields like as anthropology, marketing, and psychology to a designer's curriculum is essential. My fellow interior designers and I depend on the two most popular platforms: Instagram and Pinterest. The one drawback, in my opinion, is that the design is being copied and reproduced to get the same effect, thanks to the social media revolution. Because of this, the design becomes unoriginal as well.

According to Scott Peterson (2019), less customers are visiting physical businesses to peruse merchandise because of the abundance of accessible alternatives online. Customers may narrow their search online before they ever step foot in the store, making their shopping experience more efficient and reducing their overall time spent there. One possible explanation for the dramatic uptick in interest in style and design is the proliferation of social media.

According to the renowned Bangladeshi interior design business Tilottoma (2019), it is crucial to make sure the client is happy with the final product. It provides a number of considerations for the same, such as: 1) Have a lengthy discussion about the project 2) Permit them to participate in the design process as much as possible while it is running. Keep the client's dignity 4. Maintain vigilance over your online personas 5. Master the art of handling reviews.

Revenue (2019) Christiana Coop, co-founder of Hygge & West, says that being distinctive is all about showcasing your personality. People are making their houses into "stories" and "expressions of who they are," according to Forbes. Putting your happiness first is more essential than following the latest trends on social media or in publications.

In the year 2020, India: The per capita land consumption is steadily declining as a result of increasing population and a fundamental change in family arrangements, moving away from joint to nuclear households. So, making the most of the available space is not only a matter of personal preference; it is an absolute need. As a result of these changes, interior design is quickly becoming a popular choice for those who are naturally gifted in the arts. The field of interior design offers a wide variety of job options, including those in the following fields: furniture design, lighting design, kitchen design, architecture, architectural technology, textile design, styling, and production design.

# Research gap

While there exists a considerable body of literature on consumer behavior and preferences in interior design services, there is a noticeable dearth of studies specifically focusing on Nagpur City within the Indian context. Most existing research tends to concentrate on metropolitan cities or global trends, often overlooking the unique socio-cultural dynamics and consumer behaviors prevalent in smaller urban centers like Nagpur. Additionally, there is a lack of comprehensive studies that systematically examine the factors influencing customer perception of interior designing services in residential properties specifically within Nagpur City. This gap is crucial as it limits our understanding of how local preferences, economic conditions, and cultural influences shape homeowner decisions when hiring interior designers. Furthermore, there is a need for research that explores the challenges faced by interior designers in meeting client expectations and adapting to local market demands in Nagpur City. Addressing these gaps would not only contribute to the existing knowledge base but also provide practical insights for enhancing service delivery and customer satisfaction in the interior design industry within Nagpur City.

### Conclusion

This literature review has explored the landscape of customer perception regarding interior designing services in Nagpur City, shedding light on key factors influencing homeowner decisions and satisfaction levels. The findings underscore the significance of design aesthetics, functionality, and cost considerations as pivotal elements shaping customer preferences in residential interior design. Cultural and social influences emerge as important determinants, influencing design choices and expectations among homeowners in Nagpur City.

Despite the valuable insights gained from existing literature, there remains a notable research gap concerning localized studies specifically focused on Nagpur City. The lack of comprehensive research limits our understanding of how local socio-economic factors and cultural nuances impact customer perceptions and behavior in the interior design market. Future research should aim to address these gaps by conducting empirical studies that delve deeper into the unique dynamics of Nagpur City's residential interior design sector.

Moreover, the review highlights the challenges faced by interior designers in meeting diverse client expectations and adapting to evolving market trends. Recommendations for industry stakeholders include enhancing communication strategies, fostering creativity in design solutions, and integrating sustainable practices to align with increasing consumer demands for eco-friendly and functional living spaces.

In conclusion, this literature review serves as a foundational resource for understanding customer perception of interior designing services in Nagpur City. By bridging existing knowledge gaps and providing actionable insights, this study aims to inform strategic decision-making among practitioners, businesses, and policymakers in the local interior design industry. Continued research and innovation are essential to meet the evolving needs of homeowners and ensure sustainable growth and satisfaction within Nagpur City's vibrant residential market.

# References

- Haddad, R. (2014). Research and methodology for interior designers. Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences, 122, 283– 290.
- ILAM (Institute of Logistics & Aviation Management). (2015).
   Anuj Prasad, Change in consumer behavior has given impetus to design for differentiation.

- Inventia. (2018). Growth of interior design industry in India: What to expect in the coming years?
- Aggarwal, P. (2018). Six tips for budding interior designers.
- McClymont, V. (2018). The Insta-Interior: How Instagram is shaping the way we design.
- Solanki, P. (2019). How social media is changing the interior design industry.
- Peterson, S. (2019). How social media has impacted interior design trends.
- Tilottoma. (2019). The importance of customer satisfaction in interior design.
- Lauren, A. (2020). 12 Interior design trends we'll see in 2020. Forbes.
- India Today. (2020). Interior designing as career: Specializations, salary and skills needed.
- Barton Interiors. (2019). Interior designing business plan.
- Interior Designing Market. (2020). Growth, trends, and forecasts (2020-2025).
- Ehteshami, A. (2019). The influence of interior design on house.
- Admec India. (2020). Top 10 interior designers in India.